President Joe Biden The White House 1600 Pennsylvania Ave. NW Washington, DC 20500

April 25, 2024

Dear President Biden:

We write to express outrage over your administration's expansion of the cruel and unnecessary immigration detention system. Last month, you signed a spending bill that provides historically high funding for Immigration and Customs Enforcement (ICE) detention - \$3.4 billion in taxpayers' money. Our organizations work with and advocate on behalf of people who have experienced immigration detention. They carry life long scars from the mistreatment and dehumanization they endured because of the United States' reliance on detention, mostly through private prisons and county jails. Your administration is further entrenching this reliance, marking an utter betrayal of your campaign promises.

On the date of your inauguration, fewer than 15,000 people were in ICE detention. This presented a <u>remarkable opportunity</u> to wind down a wasteful and abusive system. Indeed, your own 2023 and 2024 budget requests sought significantly decreased detention funding. ICE began internal reviews of the system, <u>recommending</u> the closure or downsizing of numerous facilities because of dangerously abusive conditions.

In an abrupt change of course, over the last two years, ICE has instead increased the number of people in custody. Most of the facilities on ICE's internal closure list remain open, despite numerous reports from advocates and service providers further documenting the ineffectiveness of detention and the need for a different approach. As the political winds shifted, so did your funding requests to Congress. In October 2023, you requested supplemental detention funding, and your FY2025 budget request sought funding for 34,000 beds instead of the 25,000 sought in the two previous cycles. The result is unsurprising: the FY2024 spending bill you signed provides ICE \$3.4 billion to jail an average of 41,500 immigrants per day, historically high funding surpassing all four years of the Trump administration.

Detention should not be about politics. It is about human lives, and its use has devastating consequences for the people who endure it.

The system your administration is expanding is riddled with abuse and impunity. Your senior officials have been aware of these significant human rights concerns since day one. ICE's jails and prisons operate under insufficient standards with inspections that are notorious for covering up deficiencies. Inadequate medical care results in <u>deaths</u>; LGBTQ individuals in custody suffer homophobic and <u>transphobic harassment</u> and <u>abuse</u>; basic sanitation is often <u>lacking</u>; Black

immigrants face unaffordable bonds and violence at <u>disparately high rates</u>; and ICE's <u>use of</u> <u>solitary confinement</u> regularly meets the United Nations' definition of torture.

This suffering does not advance any rational policy goal. Detention does not provide an efficient or ethical means of border processing, and it certainly does not indicate to migrants that they are welcome in the United States. It merely exists to further the political goal of deterrence, which is cruel, inhumane and misguided – as even the most punitive forms of detention <u>have been proven</u> not to deter people from seeking safety or a better life.

We urge you to consider the legacy your administration intends to leave on immigration policy. Increasing the incarceration of immigrants is a grave mistake, and we urgently implore you to reverse course.

Sincerely,

National and international organizations: **18 Million Rising** Acacia Center for Justice Afghans For A Better Tomorrow African Communities Together African Human Rights Coalition Alianza Americas American Friends Service Committee America's Voice Amnesty International USA Asian Americans Advancing Justice | AAJC **ASISTA Immigration Assistance** Bend the Arc: Jewish Action Black Alliance for Just Immigration (BAJI) **Border Butterflies Project Borderlands Resource Initiative Bridges Faith Initiative** CASA Center for Constitutional Rights Center for Gender & Refugee Studies

Center for Immigration Law and Policy, UCLA School of Law Center for Law and Social Policy (CLASP) Center for Popular Democracy Center for Victims of Torture Church World Service Coalition for Criminal Justice Reform (CCJR) Coalition for Humane Immigrant Rights (CHIRLA) Coalition on Human Needs Colorado Jobs with Justice Communities United for Status & Protection (CUSP) **Community Justice Exchange** Defending Rights & Dissent **Detention Watch Network** Doctors for Camp Closure Drug Policy Alliance Esperanza United Faith in Harm Reduction Families For Freedom Freedom for Immigrants Haitian Bridge Alliance HIAS Hindus for Human Rights Human Rights First Human Rights Watch **Immigrant Defense Project** Immigrant Justice Network Immigrant Legal Resource Center Immigrant Rights Clinic of Washington Square Legal Services **Immigration Equality Immigration Hub** International Refugee Assistance Project (IRAP)

Justice in Motion Justice Policy Institute Latin America Working Group LatinoJustice PRLDEF National Religious Campaign Against Torture (NRCAT) Marjorie Kovler Center Mijente Muslim Advocates National Center for Parent Leadership, Advocacy, and Community Empowerment (National PLACE) National Employment Law Project National Immigrant Justice Center National Immigration Law Center National Immigration Project National Korean American Service & Education Consortium (NAKASEC) National Latina Institute for Reproductive Justice National Network for Immigrant and Refugee Rights (NNIRR) National Partnership for New Americans National Priorities Project at the Institute for Policy Studies National Youth Justice Network NCLR NETWORK Lobby for Catholic Social Justice Physicians for Human Rights Project ANAR RAICES **Refugees International** Robert F. Kennedy Human Rights Showing Up for Racial Justice Sikh Coalition Sisters of Mercy of the Americas - Justice Team Southeast Asia Resource Action Center (SEARAC) SPLC Action Fund

T'ruah: The Rabbinic Call for Human Rights Tahirih Justice Center The Advocates for Human Rights The Real News Network Tsuru for Solidarity UndocuBlack Network Unitarian Universalists for Social Justice United We Dream Network Unlock The Box Vera Institute of Justice Washington National Cathedral Sanctuary Ministry We Are All America (WAAA) Witness at the Border Women Watch Afrika, Inc.

Regional, state and local organizations: ACLU of Florida Adelante Mujeres Advocates for Immigrant Rights Al Otro Lado Aldea - The People's Justice Center American Friends Service Committee, Colorado American Gateways Americans for Immigrant Justice, Inc. Asian Americans Advancing Justice-Atlanta Asian Law Alliance **Baker Interfaith Alliance Baker Interfaith Friends** Bergen County Immigration Strategy Group Boston Immigration Justice Accompaniment Network California Collaborative for Immigrant Justice (CCIJ)

Capital Area Immigrants' Rights (CAIR) Coalition Central Jersey Coalition Against Endless War Centro De Trabajadores Unidos Colorado Immigrant Rights Coalition Comité pro-inmigrantes Conversations with Friends Cross Border Network Denver Justice and Peace Committee (DJPC) Dorothy Day Catholic Worker, Washington DC El Programa Hispano Catolico El Refugio Emmaus Community Estrella del Paso (Formerly DMRS) Faith in New Jersey Faith in Texas Family Voices NJ First Friends of New Jersey & New York Florence Immigrant and Refugee Rights Project Florida Immigrant Coalition Florida Restorative Justice Association (FRJA) Food Justice DMV Grassroots Leadership Hartford Deportation Defense **Hispanic Affairs Project** Home is Here NOLA Hope Border Institute HOPE Community Center Houston Immigration Legal Services Collaborative Illinois Alliance for Reentry and Justice Illinois Coalition for Immigrant and Refugee Rights Illinois Community for Displaced Immigrants

Immigrant Defenders Law Center Immigrant Justice Group, Plymouth Congregational Church, Minneapolis Immigrant Mutual Aid Coalition Inland Coalition for Immigrant Justice Inter-Faith Committee on Latin America (IFCLA) Interfaith Alliance for Immigrant Justice ISLA (Immigration Services and Legal Advocacy) Jewish Activists for Immigration Justice La Resistencia Lamar Unidos Las Americas Immigrant Advocacy Center Lawyers' Committee for Civil Rights of the San Francisco Bay Area Long Island Immigration Clinic / Sisters of St. Joseph Louisiana Organization for Refugees and Immigrants (LORI) Make the Road New York Mariposa Legal, Program of COMMON Foundation Memphis Methodist Immigrant Relief Midwest Immigration Bond Fund Minnesota Freedom Fund Minnesota Interfaith Coalition on Immigration MIRA Coalition Mobile Pathways Modesto Peace/Life Center Mountain View United Church Muslim Justice League NAMI Huntington Never Again Action New Jersey Alliance for Immigrant Justice New Mexico Immigrant Law Center New York Immigration Coalition NorCal Resist

Northern New Jersey Sanctuary Coalition

Northern NJ Sanctuary Coalition

Northwest Immigrant Rights Project

**Oasis Legal Services** 

Occupy Bergen County

Pax Christi New Jersey

Pennsylvania Immigrant and Citizenship Coalition

Prisoners' Legal Services of Massachusetts

Program for Torture Victims

Project South

Public Counsel

Rebuilding Independence My Style

Rocky Mountain Immigrant Advocacy Network

Rural Organizing Project

San Francisco Living Wage Coalition

Society of the flora, fauna & friend

SPAN Parent Advocacy Network

SURJ NYC

Texas Civil Rights Project

The Mami Chelo Foundation, INC

The Porchlight Collective SAP

Transformations CDC

UnLocal

UU Mass Action

Washington Defender Association

West Hills Friends Peace Committee

Wind of the Spirit Immigrant Resource Center

Cc: Honorable Alejandro Mayorkas, Secretary of Homeland Security Honorable Merrick Garland, Attorney General Patrick Lechleitner, Acting Director, Immigration and Customs Enforcement